JRA Baseline Measures
JRA Desired Outcomes

- Increased victim restitution payment
- Increased use of medical and geriatric parole
- Increased and timely access to treatment
- Increased funding for recidivism reduction programs
- Increased alternatives to incarceration

- Lower recidivism rate
- Lower incarceration rates
- Lesser sentences for low level drug offenders
- Shorter length of stay
- Fewer returns to custody from technical violations

- Increased funding for recidivism reduction programs
- Increased alternatives to incarceration
Baseline Measures

Maryland Annual Inmate Population

Data Source: Department of Public Safety and Correctional Service Annual Reports, DPSCS Office of Grants, Policy and Statistics, and Pew Charitable Trusts
## Baseline Measures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Baseline Population</td>
<td>22,466</td>
<td>21,326</td>
<td>19,242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size of supervision population</td>
<td>49,734</td>
<td>47,467</td>
<td>50,399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of state prison population sentenced for nonviolent crimes</td>
<td></td>
<td>58.3%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of admissions to state prisons from new offense</td>
<td>4,479</td>
<td>3,709</td>
<td>6,173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of parole returns for technical violations</td>
<td></td>
<td>75.0%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of mandatory supervision returns for technical violations</td>
<td>75.0%</td>
<td></td>
<td>10.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average sentence length (months)</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>116.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Length of stay (Months)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>26.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of offenders released through parole</td>
<td>30.0%</td>
<td>37.0%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Implementation Measures

- Number of individuals eligible for, and granted,
  - Administrative Release
  - Medical Parole
  - Geriatric Parole

- Percentage of offenders pending revocation that are eligible for JRA graduated sanctions*
- Number of revocation sentences given under JRA revocation caps*
- Number of individuals eligible for earned compliance credits*

*Pending OCMS upgrades
Implementation Measures: County Detention

Average pretrial custody ranges from 11-187 days.

Baltimore City accounts for almost 32% of the pretrial population.

Pretrial is 70% of statewide* detention population on average.
Implementation Measures: County Detention
**JRA Measurement**

**Baseline Indicators**
What were we looking to improve?
How Maryland decided on the need for JRA, and what its priority areas would be.

**Outcomes**
What changes did JRA bring about?
Identifying continued needs for JRA refinement, unintended impacts, and new focus areas for additional reforms.

**Implementation**
How faithfully was JRA implemented?
This tracks the success of novel programs, calculating not only their impact on the overall population but also their contribution to cost aversion.
Questions & Suggestions

- Recommendations for data measurement
- Staff referral
- Issues with providing data