JRA Baseline Measures

FY 2017
JRA Desired Outcomes

- Increased victim restitution payment
- Increased use of medical and geriatric parole
- Increased and timely access to treatment
- Increased funding for recidivism reduction programs
- Increased alternatives to incarceration

- Lower recidivism rate
- Lower incarceration rates
- Lesser sentences for low level drug offenders
- Shorter length of stay
- Fewer returns to custody from technical violations
- Increased use of medical and geriatric parole
- Increased and timely access to treatment
- Increased funding for recidivism reduction programs
- Increased alternatives to incarceration
Baseline Measures

Maryland Annual Inmate Population

Data Source: Department of Public Safety and Correctional Service Annual Reports, DPSCS Office of Grants, Policy and Statistics, and Pew Charitable Trusts
Baseline Measures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Baseline Population</td>
<td>22,466</td>
<td>21,326</td>
<td>19,242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size of supervision population</td>
<td>49,734</td>
<td>47,467</td>
<td>50,399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of state prison population sentenced for nonviolent crimes</td>
<td>58.3%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of admissions to state prisons from new offense</td>
<td>4,479</td>
<td>3,709</td>
<td>6,173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of parole returns for technical violations</td>
<td>75.0%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of mandatory supervision returns for technical violations</td>
<td>75.0%</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average sentence length (months)</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>116.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Length of stay (Months)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>26.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of offenders released through parole</td>
<td>30.0%</td>
<td>37.0%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Implementation Measures

- Number of individuals eligible for, and granted,
  - Administrative Release
  - Medical Parole
  - Geriatric Parole

- Percentage of offenders pending revocation that are eligible for JRA graduated sanctions*
- Number of revocation sentences given under JRA revocation caps*
- Number of individuals eligible for earned compliance credits*

*Pending OCMS upgrades
Implementation Measures: County Detention

Median Pretrial Custody length varies: 3 - 404 days

Statewide pretrial population percentage is 57%
  - For reporting counties, and excluding Baltimore City
Implementation Measures: County Detention

Q1 Post-JRA Locally Sentenced Populations
JRA Measurement

Baseline Indicators
What were we looking to improve?
How Maryland decided on the need for JRA, and what its priority areas would be.

Implementation
How faithfully was JRA implemented?
This tracks the success of novel programs, calculating not only their impact on the overall population but also their contribution to cost aversion.

Outcomes
What changes did JRA bring about?
Identifying continued needs for JRA refinement, unintended impacts, and new focus areas for additional reforms.
Questions & Suggestions

- Recommendations for data measurement
- Staff referral
- Issues with providing data